

ON TRAIN . Dec. 22nd 1884

Dearest HELEN, -

Thomas left me only a little while ago and I thought I would start a letter to you expecting of course two or three from you for this one . It has turned out very nicely, as doubtless have already heard, that the party of Japanese who were to have been on the ocean with me are on the same train and in the same car going to San Francisco with me I shall leave them at Ogden while I go to Salt Lake City but I shall meet them again when I get on the Steamer at the end of America. One of them is Mr. YOKOYAMA'S (whom as you will remember, I met in England) partner, but I have not seen him yet as he is a little indisposed and has been in bed all day The interpreter is a Swiss and a very nice fellow, he has travelled almost all over the world and is therefore quite a good talker . Just at this moment the Minister of War, who is a thick set broad shouldered fellow though rather short for his breadth is taking his after dinner siesta (If a broken and disturbed sleep in a Pullman car can be dignified by such a title) & a party of seven others are hard at work? over a game of cards they seem to enjoy them very much and I am told by their interpreter that no matter how much they may get beaten they never lose their temper and it does certainly seem as if those who are beaten enjoy their defeat as much as their opponents. They do their counting by means of little shells and keep on playing as if wound up to go forever ; the interpreter is trying to while away the hours by diving into the pages of a novel and here and there as I glance down the car I can see the head, the top of a book, the toes of two feet, the tassel

of a cap, or the fingers and elbow of some arm which warn me that there are more in the car than those I see and remind me of "Roses born to blush unseen" and now and then a not far off rumbling (shall I call it music or discord) reminds me that the Japanese have a "hymnology" distinctively their own.

As I look outside I see that we are going over a section of country that is remarkable not for its mountains, not for its plains, for neither its beauty nor its homeliness; for neither its literati, nor its poets; (we just passed the stations Hawthorne & Emerson) but is remarkable for its entire lack of anything that is remarkable. Now I suppose you will say why is it that Horace can't write a decent letter? He might know that I wouldn't care for such stuff as that."

Well the truth is Helen I can't and never could, Now you need not take pity upon my weakness and say you do like this letter for I shouldn't believe you if you do.

Now I must stop my nonsense and get to business which just now chances to be the closing & signing of this letter of which you I am sure you will be very ^{glad} & wish I had done it long ago. Love, kisses, & a merry Christmas to ALL with a Lion's share for yourself

YOUR LOVING BROTHER,

HORACE GRANT UNDERWOOD.

Horace Grant Underwood

Seoul, Korea. Feb 6th. 1887

My Dear Fred:-

I want to sit down and send you a few words about Korea and the things about here. I had intended to write you a long letter by the last mail but I was unable to do this and it has already been some time since that mail left and it will probably be still some time before she does leave.

When she does leave I shall leave with her as the mission have voted me permission to go to Japan and I am going to avail myself of that permission at once. I have been feeling a little worn out of late but now that it is decided that I take a run to Japan the very thought has straightened me out. I do not really need the changes but then I have thus far been sick every summer that I have been here and I think that by going now and taking a rest I shall be able to ward off this difficulty this summer. Then it is settled that I go to Japan and the very next steamer, the one that will take this letter it will take me to Japan. There I will see Oltrons and Derarest whom I knew in New Brunswick and spending about a week there will at once push on to Yokohama. I am going to try and look into the school work and I think that now that I have had a little experience myself I shall be able to look up the matter much more thoroughly than when I passed through Japan on my way here. I am also going to try and take a copy of the gospel of Mark to have it printed there and will then try and find out about the cost of printing a phrase book on Korean. I shall spend most of my time in Yokohama and am looking forward to my visit with Dr. and Mrs. Hepburn as much as to anything else. They are a fine old couple and it does one good in every way to see them.

I suppose you have seen from the letters to the girls that I have been having a very good time out here and that while I have a good deal of work to do it is not all a week work and no play at all. We have as I have told them a good deal of society here and it is of the best a fact which you can see from the list of those who were at my dinner.

I was giving to the girls a sort of diary of what I have been doing and I will take it up just where I left off with them.

I suppose that you will be surprised to hear that I have commenced to learn to skate. I have not been doing remarkably well at it and have been the source of amusement and but of ridicule at more than one of the skating parties.

Mr. Hunt of the customs has had a rink made in his grounds and it is open to any one any day that there is skating.

During the week between Christmas and New Years we had a good deal of skating there and things were quite lively.

Through Miss Ellers we had an invitation to the Palace to skate on their pond which is very large. A good sized party went and we had a very good time till the snow came and stopped us. When we stopped we went to a reception room where there were cigars and cigarettes for all who wanted and in a little while Min Pansa, one of the highest men in the Kingdom asked me to announce that Supper was ready. We then adjourned to another room where we found a table laden with delicacies.

It was a foreign dinner and there was nothing Korean on the table. During the meal the King and Queen were in an adjoining room separated only by paper doors and they continually spoke through the doors to Min Pansa giving him messages to the company which messages he then asked me to translate into English. We had a very pleasant time but the journey home

was not so pleasant as it would have been had the snow been going forward as on occasions it has been for some time.

was not at all what we could have wished as the snow was coming down very fast and it had already become quite deep and neither my horse nor chair had been sent for me. This I found out afterwards was owing to the fact that my servants did not expect us to start for home till quite late instead of which we started quite early. Each of us had an escort of two soldiers to see that we got home safely.

I have not been doing very much in the skating line since this night but only the day before yesterday we had a sort of petty ice carnival and there was skating by moonlight on the rink which was also lit up by lanterns and there were fires to keep the feet warm and then there was chocolate and tea to help keep the inner man warm. I made a very pretty sight and there were a good many there. I took my little boy round and he had a very nice time. All the foreigners here make so much of him and he is liked by all. He is a very nice little fellow and is as bright as a steel trap. Some time ago I decided that it was too much to ask the foreigners to remember his Korean name and that he ought to have an English name. I did not know what to call him so I decided to ask him. I not only did it in fun and rattled them over at a pretty fast rate never thinking that he would be able to get hold of one and then asked him which he thought best. He astonished me by answering at once John and thus he is called now.

On New Years Eve all the Foreigners of Seoul (about 50) were invited to Judge Denny's to see the old year pass out.

A large company was there and just as the old year passed away we rang all the bells that we could find and the whole company joining hands sang "Auld Lang Syne".

We did not get home till quite late and it was about 3.30 when I got to bed. On New Years Day I could not help thinking of the last New Years that we spent together and I did have the audacity to picture to myself the sight that Thomas and I saw from the window of Mr. Harrison's study. I wished that I could see you tipping over the buggy at the lane near our house but above all did I wish that I could be at home again and running over the same route with you. There was but little time allowed me for dreaming however for after I had received a note or so I had arranged to go off for a skate and meeting

the rest we had a very good time. I took lunch at Mr. Hunt's and as soon as this was over got my horse and went round to make calls with Mr. Hunt and Mr. Huldurt.

It was then quite late and to start out at that time although we all were well mounted it took all our energies and some very short calls to get round and finish up as it seemed to be the order of things not to call after 6 in the evening.

On the whole I had a very pleasant day of it.

We enjoyed the week of prayer very much but we felt that we did not have the Spirit's presence as we had it last year.

There was not that feeling of nearness to God and of God's nearness to us that there was last year. And as I speak of this we feel that we have as a community the Spirituality that we had last year. We seem to be degenerating and we need the prayers of those who are at home that in the interval of studying the language we may be kept from turning into all head and no heart. This is the danger that we feel and we have to strive against it. I am in great hopes that my trip to Japan will be a benefit to me in this respect and that my intercourse with those who are in Yokohama will do me good.

Now I have only time to say a few words more and say good by
bye and I feel sure that you will say that two pages of
feels-as I ought to have been enough without my starting on
a third. Pardon my saying so much but then you can think
how you would be dummed and bether by my tw talking were
I to come here for this in I not a tith of what I have to tell.

It was very good of you boys to remember me as you did
at Christmas time but it was altogether too much. You have
already done so much that this only makes the debt of obligatin
the heavier. Very many thanks.

Tell the girls (and this is for you also) that the last
rail brough me letters at all from home. Everyone h else
had plenty but poor me had not a letter. I know I ought to wrt
write more than I do but there is only one out here and I telly
you that to a fellow out here letters from home cannot be valued

One gets to look and watch for them and when after three
weeks watching there is nothing but papers one feels like
throwing them away. I am sorry that Ethel is having such
a hard time of it and I trust that long ere this reaches you
she will have fully recovered her old strength and will be
making rabid strides toward real strenth and robustness.

I had meant to have written to her but I have not as yet ben
able to. Give her my love and ask her not to wait for me to
write to her but to sit down and let me have a line.

I want to know about business and all such particulars.
I have not heard for r you for a long time and I donet seem
to be going to. I hope when I come back from Japan to fidn
a whole host of letters waiting for me. I shall try and stop
the letters on their way by but I am not sure that I can.

While I am gone I am going to look up the house and Dr. Hern
Heron is going to look after things somewhat. He is going to
attend to my horse and Mrs. Heron has been so kind as to insit
that little John shall be sent up there. I did not know what
to do with him and had in fact de seriouse thoughts of taking
him along but then when Mrs. Heron made this kind offer I acce-
-pted. I thought that there might be some difficulty when I go
to Japan if I took the little fellow with me as I had invita-
tions for myself but not one of them had asked me to bring
a baby along too and although he is a good deal more than a
baby thre would have been a good deal of bether with him.

Trusting to have a good long letter from you by the next
rail, thanking you again for your generous Christmas present
I am

Your Affectionate Brother

Horace J. Underwood

P.S. I do not get very good results with this ribbon in
the copying book. I think the trouble is with myself and would
be glad if you would send out a clear minute lesson
on copying.

H. G. U.

Seoul, Korea. July 25th. 1887

My Dear Fred:-

Many thanks for the good long letter which you supposed up courage to write to me on May 19th. You say that you had intended writing to me for a month past but that you had not been able to do so and although I am perfectly willing to excuse you, under the circumstances, I want to tell you that there is a place that is said to be lined with "good intentions" and I hope that hereafter you will not only have the good intentions but that you will carry them out.

On the day before my birth day I got a batch of letters from home which made it very pleasant indeed. At the same time however I had a letter from the Board in which there was no hint at any desire at all to investigate the matter or any sign of a willingness to take back their former action of deciding without an investigation and they simply said that if I insisted in my resignation they would accept it. I had intended writing copies of all the correspondence and sending them to Thomas but the mail goes a day sooner than I thought it would and I shall not be able to do so. This in part took away from the enjoyment of the following day but then the batch of good letters that I got from you folks counteracted a good deal the effect of the Boards letters. I have the blues at times and then I am good for nothing. I feel the need of some one to whom I can go for advise and counsel.

I hope the Canada branch is doing well and that Spen is getting along nicely. Of course there will be I suppose a good deal of extra expense in connection with it and that it will be some time before you will see the returns coming in as fast as you would like but I suppose they will come in good season. I am glad that you like the things that I sent and that

some of the Photos have turned out well. I am glad that you saw Mr. Booth and I think that you found him a very nice man.

He is as you say a live active man and is doing well in Japan. Every one likes him there and he seems to be just in his place in the school where he is.

He is a good talker and although he is not quite as much a success as a preacher, he makes a fine pastor and has I think just found his place. His wife also is a fine lady and I wish that the girls could have met her. I am glad to hear about the good times that people have at your house and think that some day I will come over by electricity and see how you are and you know as your daytime is our night I might leave here at Sunset and reach there in time for breakfast, spend the day with you all and get back here in time for breakfast and work the next morning. A good scheme, do you not think so.

Many thanks for your Photo. I don't think that you have changed at all. I have only changed in one particular, so I am told, I have grown more homely and ugly than ever. I am going to try and take my picture and send you a copy so that you may see what I am like. I think that I shall have one picture taken in my summer costume on my money but I am not quite sure. Many thanks for the instructions with reference to copying and I will now try and do better.

We are as you will have heard from the girls down at the river and we are having a very pleasant time indeed. All the people in Seoul envy us and in this hot season when the thermometer registers 98 in the shade and 128 and 130 in the sun we are very fortunate to be down here where we can get a breeze now and then. It must be remembered too that this is an Eastern Sun and that it effects one much more than a home sun does. We went up to Seoul to church yesterday but there

were only three foreigners besides the Preacher there.

Rather slim i it not. I do not think that we are going to have any cholera this year. The winter was I think severe enough to kill off all germs and if this was the case with cam at the ports we can be free. Last year it was supposed to have come in from Japan through the port on the South.

We thought that we were going to have a famine because the rains have been so scarce but now the immediate danger is over and it begins to look as though the crops will d well. You know rice is the main article of food in Korea and it needs a great deal of water to grow, in fact it has to be planted in paddy field or shallow ponds and if the rains dont come no rice can be grown. I hope the time will soon come when upland rice will be introduced and then they will not be so dependant upon the rainy season. As far as rainy season this year we have as yet had none. We have had rain by the week at a time but th this is very different to what it wa two years ago when we hardly saw a ray of sun-light for six weeks in succession.

But I must close this Epistle and will try and write to you soon again. With much love to all I am

Your Affectionate Brother

Horace G. Underwood

Seoul Korea Oct 11th /85

My dear Fred:

I am over at Mr Lewis's & Mr Bulburt & I are in the guest house. It is only a little after ten so I thought I would drop a line to you & ask how you all are & tell you what is going on out here. First then politically we are in a muddle. China is putting her hand in work that does not belong to her & it is not easy to get the matter straightened out. You know Korea made treaties with other powers at the advice of China, thereby, at least as far as her treaty with the United States is concerned, making herself virtually an independent power. China not only allowed this but virtually advised it. According to treaties she was to send ministers to the other powers but up to this time she has not done so as she had not the funds. Now it is determined to send representatives to all the powers with which she has treaties. She sent one to Japan & appointed others to America etc. The one to America was already to start when China ordered not to threaten war if the man is sent. This is rather awkward but the poor fellow could do nothing but hold the man back. He is so weak & has been so in the habit of leaning on China that he does not know what to do & could only stop the Embassy. He says that it shall go but we are waiting anxiously to see what will be done.

The decision in this matter will settle once & for all the position of Korea. If the Embassy do not go or if they go only after asking China's position Korea is a vassal power but if the King will but say go without awaiting decisions from China, Korea will be independent & China dare not go to war. Some Koreans side with China but they are very few & most of them say that it is too late for China to say anything now, that the time she has spoken was when the treaties were made. What our Govt will do we cannot learn & there is so much tampering with the wires that nothing can be learned by telegraph. The telegraph lines are run by the Chinese Govt. Russia & Japan will both insist upon Korea's independence & I do not see but that the United States must do the same.

We all hope for her independence as there is such a bad influence in all China's work. ^{2nd} Socially our here strings are as pleasant as ever. Though I could not get round early I managed to get to Tennis before it was all over & had a couple of sets.

I do not play well as I do not have much time to practice. Often too as we have some crack players here my poor playing shows up rather badly. I am laughed at a good deal about it as also about my skating but I can stand this. I do not know whether I shall go in for skating next winter or not. It is such a pleasant pastime & then it involves so many pleasant gathering that I think I shall go in again.

There is one thing about it I have not a very good opinion of
skates & although you will tell me of the carpenter & his tools
know that if I had better I could succeed better in a pair of
second hand ones that came from China. In a little while the
divines will begin here again I was out in evening & a little
informal divine on Saturday last with Dr. Fisher's son Merrill
& her brother & I spent a very pleasant evening indeed & broke
up at about 11. Then last night there was a sort of a card party
at Dr. Holmes' but all did not stay. There were Dr. Hallert &
Dr. Liang, Mr. Merrill & his sister myself, there. It made just
a nice little number. We are not without our pleasures in this
benighted land. We are all of us continually saying how fortunate
we are. In Nagasaki where there are just about as many bodies
as here & they are all divided into circles while here we are all
one. It makes it very pleasant indeed. All of us seem to think
that if any one has a visit to all the rest of the world, that
he has a good time. Now & then we have riding parties & go a
little way into the country. ²² Climatically we are lucky & indeed
weather. Korea is noted for its climate any how but the fall weather is
something unsurpassed. Even we here speak of it & all of us
are fortunate enough to be here at this time of year carry away a
fine impression of our weather. The whole year here is good with the
exception of the one or two months of rains season. Then it is such
one almost needs boats to go around in.

2nd Go to work among the Foreign residents here. We have the regular Sunday services at 10 o'clock situated between the Episcopal & a non-liturgical service. In the antiphonal or Episcopal service we have the organ on the other Sunday Miss Merrill who is a thorough musician organizes. I have the regular work of decorating the church with flowers every Sunday & I find a great deal of pleasure in it. Last Sunday I used wild flowers entirely except a bright red dahlia. We have here a very pretty pink dog daisy & we had a sort of garland of those with a good bunch of bright yellow with corymbostemums in the centre. On each side were vases with many roses, daisies & dahlias. It made a very pretty effect.

3rd The very wild flowers here are very true indeed & there is not a month in the year but what you can find a number of varieties that are perfectly charming as to color & odor and shape. I think that I shall have to work up my botany again & set to work & classify them all. It would be delightful work & I am sure that it would not be too easy a pastime.

4th Go to work among the Koreans, things are booming. The work is going forward faster than we can keep pace with it. On all sides we are finding enquirers. I wish to go out into the country but my school work hinders me. I am hoping to take a try

I am writing to you as I am a little time at the
of baptism. I could give you my sword and I think I could find
more than enough to see my hands full in real missionary work. I cannot
go north for my missionary work & I am sure I am working
with me & do medical work all along the coast. I would be a good boy
very much indeed & I know that a good deal of work could be accomplished.
The man I am thinking of is Thomas Gough & a place house as an Evangelical
centre for our wandering men. The work opens up for women there
we go to do the same for them. I am sure that the house is
I expect the mission to take it down me as soon as we can have a
meeting here. We expect to put a new woman there & some women
must there right along. It will also be a very good place for a school
school. I do not see how I am to look after all this. But the work
must be done & as the work opens we must enter. I am sure
I will not take up this work for women & shall either find a man
to the Methodist or else try to raise the funds outside. I think
this can easily be done. In exchange is going along since I am
we are soon going to start a new school. We also we see an
open door & although we do not see for it is our duty to enter
as the door is open. Thus the work goes on & thus we are sure
we must say "added to the church daily" & men & women.

I suppose you will think this is a very long letter to write a letter
but I thought I would be sure to tell you all of my life & in
this way. Now as it is just approaching midwinter I don't think
about closing this letter to you much. I am glad to hear in
your last letter about business being so well & all the
business is nice. I am also about you & I am glad to hear
many of the things would not go to the state with you & as the
Edwards bill has become a law I would advise you to
continue your thoughts & one & settle down. Father stays at home
for a bachelor & since I heard of the & I have been
feeling quite anxious. Now I feel better along & I am
I hope you must keep me posted. I am glad to hear
also. I cannot imagine why you do not have fire so.
Now with much love & hope that you will receive a
letter which tells so much about myself & my friends
I remain

Your affectionate Brother
Wade G. Woodward

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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has all the same as the first, and the
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1890

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1907

2.2.2

I have not been here a week since I came. The weather was
 very fine & I went about with the boat in the afternoon.
 The women in the society & especially the young ladies were
 dressed in the latest fashion & very elegant. It was very
 pleasant to see them in the boat. The water was very
 clear & the sky was blue. I went with the boat in the
 afternoon. The weather was very fine & I went about with
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1900-1901

[illegible]

7. - have just decided to follow advice of
Gov. but to continue the stop on American
imports.

Seoul, Korea. May 20th. 1890

My Dear Thomas;

Once more we are back in Seoul and are getting ready for work anew. Our trip to Japan has we think done us both much good in many ways and in none more than in giving us an insight into the work as it is done in other fields and by other missions.

We have indeed seen much to learn in such a ripe field as Japan but this has not been to us the only experience for while we were in Japan we met missionaries

from every field in the world which you may well imagine would be a great benefit. The books are now done and as they were to be sent direct to you I suppose that you will have seen them before this. I hope that you will like the get up of them and that they will please in every way. I should very much like to have any suggestions that you may have for there may be some things that ought to be changed. Now that we have got back I am going to ask the mission to permit me to spend most of my time on the work of translation and at the same time I am going to work on a larger and more complete dictionary. Of course the one as you put out is as it claims to be very concise but there are I think enough words for all practical purposes.

A larger work is needed and I shall put in what spare time I may find in working on this. I can carry on this work as I go along with the work on translation.

I find work quite as ready as ever and the need for men quite as apparent. I do not know what is the matter but if we only had more men there is a host of work that can be done. I have just heard again that our board are not going to send us any more men for some time to come yet.

If this is so we will have to work all the harder but I do hope and pray that the men may be forthcoming.

As soon as we got back we opened up the boxes that you were so good as to send. How good of you to remember us so. The piano lamp is a beauty and helps wonderfully to light up a room as well as being such a handsome ornament. The Lord is too good to us. We have every thing so nice and comfortable now and in fact the whole house has we are afraid too much of an air of refinement and comfort.

The Bible is a beauty and will be a great help. I pray that I may ever try to follow its teachings.

I shall use that copy entirely in my work of translation as there are such good wide margins on which I can put any notes that I may want to. We tried the cake at one and hung up the pudding for a special occasion. John was delighted with his things and at once commenced to play with his toys. He is getting to be quite a big boy and professes to be a Christian and I really believe that he is trying to do what is right.

We have been very busy since we got back with a sort of house cleaning. You may imagine how dirty every thing would be after a house had been shut up for six months. While we were away some one got in and took off quite a few of our things. we cannot imagine who it could have been but it seemed to be someone who was acquainted with the values of things as they took only out

glass and left the other. Then There were a lot of other small things. Lillie says it was because we prize them too much. But u then we have a host of good things left and as they did get in and did not take all that we had we ought to be thankful. While we were away the people did not keep the greenhouse fire properly and as a consequence most of the flowers were dead but they will soon pick up again.

When we got back we found that Mrs Hulbert and Mrs Bunker had come in and opened up and had a lot of flowers around and that every thing was made to look as homelike as possible. Mrs Hulbert and Mr Moffat were ~~xxxxxxx sitting for us with a cup of tea and some cake.~~ We went up and took dinner at the Herons and I hope that all will be right in that quarter.

Work here in Seoul has been going along very well especially among the women. This latter has been due to the untiring efforts of Miss Davies who was here with her brother but whose brother has died and now she is returning to Australia. I do hope and pray that she may be led to come back again as I do not know of any one who has in any way been nearly as successful as she has. All the women like her and if she would only stay a fine work might be done. We went to one of our out stations on Sunday and found the people quite glad to see us. We had a very good time and trust that some good was done. The service on Sunday was very well attended and although at times I felt a little embarrassed in preaching it soon wore off and I got along allright. I cannot tell you how glad we are to be back with what we love to call our people and we hope and pray that in some way or other the Lord will use us. We are going to extend our work in several directions and sow all the seed that we can and in as many places as possible get the ground ready. I think that before the summer is fully here we will have another preaching place and if we do we will have a Sunday School if that is possible.

But I must be closing and sending this down to Chemulpo or it will not reach you by this mail as the mail has already closed in Seoul. Lillie was so glad to get all the things and would have written by this mail but she has been so busy and then too she has not been as well as she might have been. She has not been sleeping as well as she should for the last few days but with a little care this will be allright.

With much love to all

Your Loving Brother

Horace E. Underwood

J. E. Miller

30 May

N. Y. 186

H. S. Tanner



[illegible]

For any considerable period a time not much more than
 fifteen years ago England and France the amount of power we
 could use the power of some of the other nations the
 two have Chicago but not and not yet you have
 we have all the power of the world.

[illegible]

Travelling this morning we found the country very fertile
and the people very industrious. We saw many villages and
some of the houses were built of mud-brick and thatched
with palm leaves. The people were very friendly and
we were well received everywhere. We saw many
fields of rice and other crops. The people were
very busy and we saw many people working in the
fields.

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and other crops. The people were very busy and
we saw many people working in the fields. We
saw many villages and some of the houses were
built of mud-brick and thatched with palm leaves.
The people were very friendly and we were well
received everywhere. We saw many fields of rice
and other crops. The people were very busy and
we saw many people working in the fields.

17-18
The day after we had a very rough night. The
thunder was fierce. We were awakened by it. It
was a great deal worse than we had expected. The
ground was very soft. The water was very high.
The wind was very strong. The rain was very heavy.
The night was very dark. The stars were very bright.
The moon was very full. The sun was very hot.

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The moon was very full. The sun was very hot.

[illegible][illegible]

The Fair. New Hong Aug 2nd 91

My dearest Thomas:

The last mail that we have had from America
was your kind letter of Aug 17th which contained my anxious
gift to the work & to myself.

It reached here on the afternoon of the day that I had to start off
for Chang Chun in the country where I found it necessary to
call before the team that would come when we could go
any further. I was here to not reserve all that I had for us
I hope that God will enable us to use all these things
that come to us for His glory & not to self.

I am down here at the river in half a day. I shall be sure &
then called me from the city & that is now I am going to
go in at daylight tomorrow morning.

I just the moment was stopped in order to find some
Cholera medicine for a patient who is in a village about 40 miles
further down the river. There have been several deaths there
which know the receipt of medicine. But let me go back a little
you will know what I have been doing & how I have been spending
my time.

On the 29th of June we had a big festival for the work here
in honor of the manifestation of the Power of the Spirit and the mission
& among the natives. The night was held at our house here. All who could
come, came. We had a blessed season of prayer & Bible study. In the afternoon
I was received that Rev Mr McKee who had been working
work up in Chang Chun all alone & himself was that I was in a awful
low. I felt that a brother was gone in earnest work. I was

and I was thinking that at the 4th I was saying that I
was the person if I had come there I was for a time speaking
a little sentence announcing the news & said that I must at once
start for New York. I went to Son & clamed to my house that I had
from the effect of a stroke was gone crazy that taken in our life.
Son & I wrote shook Busall & St. Wells & I made arrangements to
start straight off to the race to look into the details & to fulfill
the little thing that was then it was at about ^{20 miles} ~~the same~~
the same time. We had a good deal of trouble getting things done but
as we were ready & start off before we had them in order we were
going back on Thursday that son left came & I cannot stop now &
afflict us & see how kind & generous son was in his
love so much to us. I could not believe my senses. I thought
there must be a fog on the way for the writing was plain.
I read it I read the letter. I read it I read it.
That Willie read it & she could hardly believe my words.
She was wondering how I got around saying that everything was all
right. That for the work came just as we were waiting
it. It is wonderful how God has worked over us with
son & money just as it was needed. But I think I
shall however, must share with the way in which
I carried on his work. In the same way he has
provided us with money just as it was needed. I was
all out of money for the various irregularities & such that
I have no hand for that, because I have no money.

I am a great deal like you, I am.

But I do not sleep at night, but rather every day I sleep
and I do not sleep at night. I am a great deal like you, I am.

Now you find that I have not been out for some time
and I am in the same way. I am a great deal like you, I am.
I have been in the same way for some time. I am a great deal like you, I am.

The hospital is a great deal like you. I am a great deal like you, I am.
I have been in the same way for some time. I am a great deal like you, I am.
I have been in the same way for some time. I am a great deal like you, I am.

Now I am a great deal like you. I am a great deal like you, I am.
I have been in the same way for some time. I am a great deal like you, I am.
I have been in the same way for some time. I am a great deal like you, I am.

I have a great deal like you. I am a great deal like you, I am.
I have been in the same way for some time. I am a great deal like you, I am.

I was up the whole week since that I was down
sick. So I am down as quick as a scold. I go in at
daylight tomorrow.

We shall fix the house up a little more. We will
find the outside make it tight & build a chimney
so that we can use it as a retreat even in

water when we can get away from the bustle of Seoul
 & do some quiet book work.

With the money from England I shall send for a bicycle
 so that I can get around town more easily. Several have this
 here & it is found to be a real saving of strength & time.
 I wish I could run down & see this place. You would
 not find a very fine mansion but a beautiful site
 & a lovely view. That changes every moment almost
 because of the clouds. They are the most reflected in the
 water.

But I must be closing. - cannot let go. I must
 enjoyed that sugar it was better than any other
 I have had with long while. The latter was the best that we
 have had with long while. We found we could not
~~use it~~ use it all before it would spoil so we sold
 some & still has some on side in the money.

The letter still came that for the day for what a box it
 was. That umbrella came just as it was needed. Mine
 was broken & now I have it to go out in rain & sun
 in the end of the year. I do not know how to
 say - I forget it I think you are good for it.

Then the last part of letter for which the great
 kind & thoughtful of you. cannot let me know please

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

word in private with his majesty - Frequently he has written messages on his cuffs at odd moments. Night before last some of the king's friends attended the palace in order to arrest the conspirators and release the king, but the attempt failed. The king was greatly frightened and called out "Save the foreigners". Mr. Harbert and Dr. Ayman were at the palace at Horace's request with Horace, as they expected the attack and feared for the king's life, should the conspirators become alarmed. As rumors were heard they rushed to the king's apartments where they found surrounded by a heavy guard, bayonets were crossed in front of them; but Horace passed them noise and hurried in followed closely by the two others, and they remained by the king all night. To-night we are getting a Korean general off to China who has been guilty of trying to help his king in time of some distress. A poor woman whose husband has just been arrested for leading a band to attack the other night has just left us. We seem pretty deeply mixed up in politics but how can we help it. All these years the king has loaded our Mission and ourselves with kindness - suddenly we are plunged in the deepest distress and need an aid for help - it is pitiful to see how we depend on a few poor missionaries. Our American Minister has asked Horace to act as confidential interpreter and go between, and has asked other missionaries also to stay with the king (or near him) at night, as witnesses, knowing that the ruffians now occupying the palace will be reluctant to do any open acts of violence upon the king with foreign witnesses. It is gossiping around that Mr. A. M. D. and Horace are by the king's side all night. They are holding the king in their hands. Though they have never consented in business matters to their own possible protection, they were never asked and they gladly stayed with the king as witnesses and to give him moral support, that too

at the request of the American Minister. Now, to change the subject, looking over your letter, I see you say I asked you to get frilled shirts for Horace. Either you misread the letter or I was crazy or asleep when I wrote it. I never dreamed of such a thing for him - and Nellie has plenty of them - I would not buy such a thing for him. I may have said tennis shirts, or flannel shirts, but I can not think what else it could have been. But my servant is rather impatiently waiting for this letter. I am nearly distracted and so is Horace. The queen's stopping place is known to the man who was arrested today and he will probably be tortured to tell all he knows. Be glad you are in America.

Love to you all from us all

Your sister Lillie

77 further about General's health and circumstances
 you the way they are treated at the
 was a purchase was to give a large
 about ~~you~~ my father-in-law in 1840.
 my brother-in-law was then still not so
 making comfortable. He was disappointed
 should be free or not a good person
 applied. I gave a small sum of money
 my father-in-law's friends. I have
 was obliged to appear in the court
 placed the daughter in the
 from the court in 1840.

[illegible]

1. I am writing to you this morning
and hope you are well. I have been
very busy lately but I will try to
write to you soon.
The weather is very nice here
and I am enjoying it very much.
I have been to the park and
seen many beautiful flowers.
I have also been to the
+ to see the children. They are
all very well and happy.
I hope you are all the same.
I will write to you again soon.
I am your affectionate friend,
Hella. I hope you are all well.
I will write to you again soon.
I am your affectionate friend,
Hella.

Hotel
San Francisco
May 27 - 1911

My dear Thomas:

Well we are for a week and
at San Francisco. We have been very quiet
and have not much to write in the
way of news. I am not sure
it is so goodly that we are in a quiet
and so we are slower. I have
been in the city about 12 or 13 months
now. I like it very much. I have been
well for some time. I was
working for a while. He had three
weeks by catechetical classes & 12 other
Bible classes. He also gives &
attend every Sunday & two of not three
days a week in the evening. His
work with all the household affairs
was rather much, then too. His
late relations in Paris have been
of course of considerable interest
& I like & when the Queen was
murdered it almost seemed to
be as though a relation had

in my opinion, she is the best of her sex & she got out
of breath & heart palpitation from simply walking up
stairs. Since she came here she can't eat a bad cold that has
settled on her lungs & every day she has several doses
of fever. No one however doubts her of hope & will be
doubtful. Add to this morning quite a severe chesty attack
on her foot that shows a "wound" & ulcerated. You
see "Kramer's" is not a "poor" is true again. She
has been lazing ever since we have been here but
she can lie on a lounge on our veranda & watch
the water level the surf.

is fairly well with & the whole
affair has been rather funny in her
house. She is not alone there
by herself. But a few days ago
she changed of air & also a change of
scene when she went to the beach & she had
entirely different surroundings & was
to her, good. Then too my own old
nervous attack headache & nausea
were back & I thought that I was
very well. I was not sure of what
so we got permission from the station
to come over here. We are very nice
situated have two splendid front
corner rooms facing the beach &
beach & people very kind & generous
as for the officers of the station they
are so few guests provides us
with two rooms at the same
price as the others. The situation has
been much worse than I was than
any other place we came back from
America - the water level will be

you told me that on removal when more would be
acceptable. I will wait out of such hands I provide
1/10 of my salary income for this & the rest
used at home. There is ^{much} more she reported. a lot
of facts but of most some new ones now read.
You have "strands in charity" proposed before
the "good" be well used after the same & just
that we are in rest, near would most certainly
great benefit in it. See see these.
I have undergone & I hope most sincerely I have
exquisite for along before the same.

I am now trying a new remedy
well in the stomach. It is
a new called "Fitzinger's"
acetic acid cure. It consists in the
application of acetic acid to the
nervous centers of the spine & to the
joint or joints of the body affected. By
this means the circulation is
stimulated along the whole
felt that Lillie's whole trouble was a
weak heart & poor circulation. If they
can be stimulated sufficiently
believe she will be well. It
can be done or not remains to be seen. I
am now giving her a treatment
consisting in rubbing has a soothing
effect for most as soon as I start
in over & some time while, near
by, as she feels the
I am giving her a treatment
as well follows I get through.
The majority of the time the body
is much better.

e more than two men working ^{separately}. He is a good
scholar. I can see that do not send any money ^{to} him
and would not know that he would
accept. I still know & what I can make up
my mind how many years. I suppose he would have
known the same as a married man. many men
I know miss him. This is less than what he
get from the Bible Society. He was a wife who
is a good letter in his work. He is a good hard
worker. He has practical writing knowledge. is
a good scholar & would be a great help in the
publishing line.

3) I am sending the new testament in
French. I don't see several others
it would be the 1st of the French
and it is coming to some in French
and in French. I don't know if
I have left in the present state
at once. This is what I am doing
the position of the camera. I have
an annotated new testament will
cost a good deal & I don't expect
to once read the money
will feel sure he left one.
I shall shall print one or
two of the Gospels & see how they
take. I think they will take well.
He will have references & perhaps
a map or two. I don't know
if I want more the paper in
a country where custom is so
different. It is better without note
or comment in many places

who called on me at my office, I suggested that he should
 call upon you. He is exhibiting a sign from the
 Holy Spirit. He does not know what he will do but
 he is a good broadcast man & one whom I should much
 like to have associated with me in work. I could
 be a real man of God in association. He
 has come out from the Board we each give
 him to work but if we could to have him
 as a missionary he would be a great help. I
 am a great help as it is I don't get it
 country. My stations as far as I should
 do & I can't do it work that I want

absolutely unimpeachable. The new
bottle for new wine does not agree
with my nervous state. I must therefore
bottle me the old kind again. The
bottle is a worse loss than
all the money in a country where
all the money is gone in bottles
with the alcohol gone because
the women never let us fall when
there was a rock or on the road
head or anywhere places a rock
but just for explanation seem almost
a necessity. I am now getting the
Lyonne stone which you took away
the other day.

your letter about the matter seems
to speak about it in a very interesting
and interesting way. But it is
not clear that it is not possible
to take a similar view of
the matter. There is no doubt

[illegible]

I am still as before, same & opposite
I find carrying on my dictionary work.
When the time seems ripe for it is
pleased & I feel justified since
the fluency of French-English makes
that that you & I have done some
work about which we are not only
satisfied & proud is that I shall feel
I have felt & something more is achieved.
I could have said more to English
but that was not the point. I hope that
a paper was written I was about
it all. It will go in well in the
end. Then to have been beyond
Christian books & this has been increasing
my vocabulary & I have got into a
much better way in the practice.
I have books & treatise in the way
when I left London & this part is
important but not more so than
former days. Now in the other
part I have been by the way
I have been and feel well

C) take \$100.00 & send it to the Armenian refugees
for us. His wish we desire to contribute & have it

from what you said was to be used in the
Turkish bank.

(d) If you at any time hear of a good investment for
the small balance now or when it has grown
considerable invest for us.

Work in Persia goes on well. all is most
promising we feel sure that a big war
is before us. Now I don't cast forest reports
well & we feel that much work to be done

& I shall have to report one of these
I think in a couple of years.
A Now as to my heart. I hope you
have not had it as an ailment & have
not been troubled by the two months
now stand. I hope you could have
a salt meal. I have not had
one for at least two years & it is
more. My doctor says I do not
know what I shall do.
Please have him send me a salt
or that he can send me a salt
B Please take \$25.00 from our bank
acct or so or even \$35. if necessary &
send it to the President of the League
& send it to the League ^{from us} Chicago. This
will be late but we had
expected to send something from
here but the bank is not
going yet could have sent it
at once.

The purchase of the old girls school property & you
 'the road' An \$3000. You or about \$1500. I don't
 know. This is twice the size of girls school (proper) as the
 one in the straight line road. It is worth more
 than \$3000.00 you say. The board is going
 to feel for that I should like to be allowed. They
 say it would be a good investment for me.
 I say it cuts out 'nearfall my garden. They ask for
 a straight line down the road. This cuts it out.
 All my garden which is hard the fair the
 road at greater length. I tell that

304 & all those before us were in fact.
 Robert Kite. His condition has been
 very sick since he left the house
 and it is now half dead.
 This has shown that with the
 cold the little has been very
 hard to get down without help
 and he has been in the all
 alone 12 months.
 Kate tried to get a piece of
 the house but did
 not succeed. Therefore, very
 much of the house is
 sitting in the hands
 of the master of the world
 the house to keep Kate with
 it. However, the little was
 taken out and put in the
 is. It is only still there all
 the time.

cannot do this to see. The King needs more money to
get the power a reliable source - believe that will be
well. The people are strong thing & believe in
the crown but we glad that he is at the Russian
League.

The second Prince with not come to America just
now. His majesty has called him back to France.
& so we must go in haste.

But I must be closing.

I have just heard that Or Ellen has proposed to
the U.S. Govt & also to a man named that the
negotiate direct with the board in N.Y. for

as far as Government happens go all
seems fair & right. Nothing of
that has happened. The King is
now free to go & do what he
sees fit. Russia seems to be
entirely free.

It is very kind of me to have
seen him quite often. I am not
at all sure of the future. He
seems determined that to get
the little that he has done in
the last many years he has shown
his interest & that he will
soon & bid goodbye to the
little that he has done in
the last many years he has shown
his interest & that he will
soon & bid goodbye to the

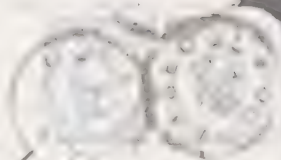
The present officials are not
at all that they would be but
they are gone to the
The present are not but
what they are to me

⁶
about home where
any such transfer is made
in New York where they
won't know what
this "straight line to the road"
would include.

Now I must close. I will
write some of my friends
and tell them of all
especially to my Mother
Thomas

Very affectionately
Wm. H. H.

Wm. H. H.



For Edward Es.
To Missy Es.
N.Y. City
H. B. Conner

[illegible]

rather than for performance with you. I am
with you, and I am always with you,
as soon as I can. The doctor in ~~London~~
Chapman said that I'll ought to stay there
the summer and not to go to school. I
will call that what I'll do. I'll go
well to help you. I'll not stay at
it, but I'll stay. I'll stay to stay
in London and stay with you. I'll
stay with you and stay with you.

16
I am always with you, and I am
always with you. I am always with you,
as soon as I can. The doctor in
Chapman said that I'll ought to stay there
the summer and not to go to school. I
will call that what I'll do. I'll go
well to help you. I'll not stay at
it, but I'll stay. I'll stay to stay
in London and stay with you. I'll
stay with you and stay with you.

I am always with you, and I am
always with you. I am always with you,
as soon as I can. The doctor in
Chapman said that I'll ought to stay there
the summer and not to go to school. I
will call that what I'll do. I'll go
well to help you. I'll not stay at
it, but I'll stay. I'll stay to stay
in London and stay with you. I'll
stay with you and stay with you.

I am always with you, and I am
always with you. I am always with you,
as soon as I can. The doctor in
Chapman said that I'll ought to stay there
the summer and not to go to school. I
will call that what I'll do. I'll go
well to help you. I'll not stay at
it, but I'll stay. I'll stay to stay
in London and stay with you. I'll
stay with you and stay with you.

in the country of ...
the ...

from the ...

the ...

the ...

the ...

the ...

the ...

the ...

the ...

the ...

I have been thinking of you very much lately & wondering how you are getting along. I hope you are well & happy. I am still here, busy as ever, but always with time to think of my friends.

Your affectionate friend,
John Doe

all are but a small part of the
 those that are in the world
 and I am not the only one
 who has seen the people
 who are in the world
 who are in the world
 who are in the world

The day I did go back with all
my things I did not go with
my things I did not go with

and all have been delighted with it. It is
at last a full page of your all to remember for ever
on the 100th. The 100th day that were rounded
as the 100th day of your all to remember for ever
- posted. But Lilla had a letter for you was a fine
- posted. But Lilla had a letter for you was a fine

It is that. It is fine that it is a fine
- posted. But Lilla had a letter for you was a fine
- posted. But Lilla had a letter for you was a fine

The 100th day of your all to remember for ever
- posted. But Lilla had a letter for you was a fine
- posted. But Lilla had a letter for you was a fine

This is the first time that such a thing
- posted. But Lilla had a letter for you was a fine
- posted. But Lilla had a letter for you was a fine

The 100th day of your all to remember for ever
- posted. But Lilla had a letter for you was a fine
- posted. But Lilla had a letter for you was a fine

not a little while but the the public in this matter has been
coming in. a lot of animal cruelty is a great evil
the more we can do about it the better. The public
are all well & interested & we are getting up the papers
of the year. The compendium of the year is
is about doing so small amount of work. The
are about making up a new volume of the year
before. I think I shall make a better volume
this morning & see what I can do. In addition to
the other things which the year will be the
of the volume not complete. It is a great work,
the year should be built & guided regardless of
position & party. The year & practical results
notes all at once, to make it a readable book
for the Christian from the year. It is a useful book
you will be useful to brother home & abroad
in several cases. I think you will be able to
the result. I will note for you have been told
that they did not know there was
much good in Christianity. As the man
advice & when he remembers that his wife
& the household as it is, such & that I hope it
will be useful in the country as well as
here. I hope you will see it printed in the
conclusion of many many words. I hope
that I can be of use to you in some way.

I trust you found subscribers. We do not yet
know what we shall do next. I think we shall
try to do but we shall have some other
supplement to that. I am waiting for some suggestions
a few copies of the English paper will send some of
you desire.

Dr. Salaries. We have had letters from about Salaries
I remember but as it was before you were with us we
agreed. As you know at the time, the salaries were
reduced to \$9300 or about 2 1/2 years ago & the new
left at 1330.00 till May 1896 when it was raised
but the new salary is \$1250.00

Now this is another matter about Salaries. As you
for the whole year for John W. On Saturday I saw
the report of the "Veterans Board of the North West."
I saw the "Two Years" as far as the paper "Old"
Salary which will be \$400. & 450. for you. If the is so
the next report of the Board to receive the full
1250.00 from you. It was not the intention that
I have called your attention to this but I should
be looked with you of course at the 1250.00 that
is right but the next report (if the is done) &
full full salary from you & the same result
as well.

Now I have a proposition to make. You propose
a day to Sunday for rest. The same result

[illegible]

I have been thinking about you very much lately
and wondering how you are getting on.
I hope you are well and happy.
I am still the same old me.
Love,
John

[illegible]

to my 22nd info. as I shall find the
29th the best & interest job ^{the} 18th 20th 21st 22nd
amount of 40th 41st 42nd 43rd 44th 45th 46th 47th 48th 49th 50th
then will let you know definitely
about October, the 22nd 23rd 24th 25th 26th 27th 28th 29th 30th
in person that he did not desire to
know what he wanted in need to
him. Of course I do not know whether
he told the truth or not. I wrote you before
about Dr. Dutton's plan. I do not want
the idea to go to the King as it looks
down on our face & would make our
face unbearable. The mission we will
never consent to sell our house but the
might consent to sell the mission if
they have money. I wish you could
stop the of it comes with without
a full correspondence with us &
letters. The case was not sent by me
initially I was the one who sent call
in my name without a word to me this

200

1000

57 79

942

over

That you will all I have to believe I
will do with the representation of it - not the
service & quality of the paper & the
\$2000, which I have been by the way
of the I will do all the other things
I can do. I have been very busy
with the paper, I have spent about 2000 of the
money of the State Bank, & I have
not a dollar left. I have been very
over a million of paper of the State
Bank to the State Bank & the State Bank

4. The State Bank will do

the State Bank will do the State Bank will do

J. A. Hilde.

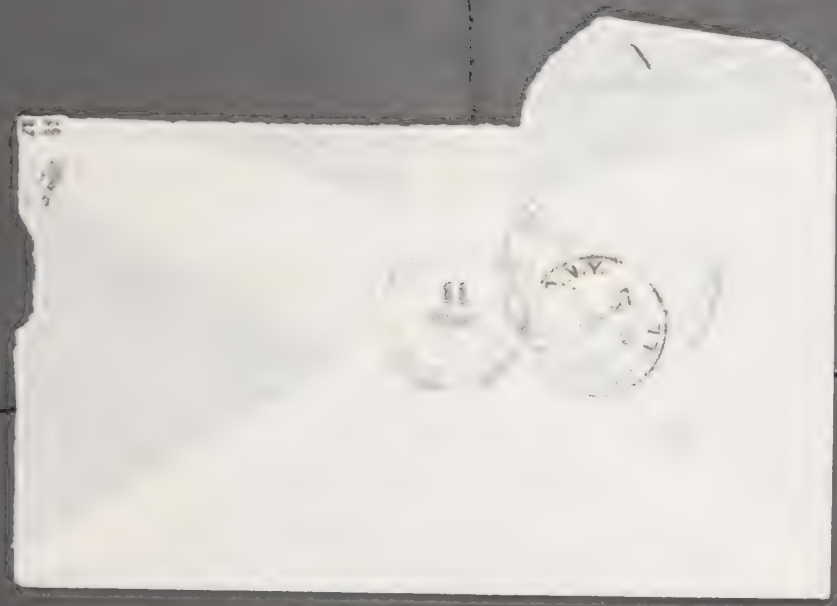
30 Ver.

N. Y. Cen

N. Y.

H. L. A.

via Japan



Chiefton, China.
April 20th
1895

Dear Mr. Hearn,

I have today lost my Chinese
interpreter & baggage & have to
Shanghai. China where we were
detained about a week then up
to China coast at Chiefton where
we now are. The whole trip has been
one of pure joy. I have not only
regained my former weight &
lost flesh but have secured all
former friends in the new height
now in the. While the new world
is good & is better all things
& yet better has not been as well
as the old. The whole fact well
& then but the terrible affliction of
happiness at home the Chinese
is quite bad. I do not think that there
is any but a good deal of sorrow has
attended the loss of the Chinese

[illegible]

(No. I.)

Seoul, Korea. June 17th/ 1898.

My Dear Thomas;-

Your three letters previous to May 2nd. and covering a period of about three weeks all reached me by one mail the other day. You see that I am trying the new type- writer and as you will see I am not yet quite accustomed to the upper & lower cases but this will come in a little while. The machine is a beauty and is the admiration of all that have seen it. I have had a number of inquiries as to price and also as to whether there would be any reduction to missionaries. The tabular stops are a fine thing and we have already found that they were of great use. It was an example of this that made the treasurer of the Methodist Mission here come round and ask what it would cost for him to get a machine like it. Then too everything is right before you and you can tell all that you have written without lifting up the case which is a wonderful help to amateurs and writers like your humble servant.

RE. PRINCE: I went and saw Mr/ Brown as soon as your letters reached me and let him have that part of your letters that referred to the Prince. It was not a fact that he had had a cable from here ordering him to come home but it is generally supposed that he did get a cable from the rebels in Japan who, it is supposed, knowing that the Russian has at present relinquished his hold are concocting some plot for the overthrow of the present government and if they could get hold of the young Prince it would be a pretty good card. It is a pity that he heeded any such cable for the chances are that he will be degraded

AND THIS WILL BE NO SMALL AFFAIR TO HIM . I regret much that his trip to America should not have had a better result but the whole difficulty was with the way in which he was sent. I objected to MR ~~Pak~~ from the very start and i think that the whole difficulty came there. Mr/Pak was a Romanist and of course was anxious to keep the Prince from under the control of Protestants. I feared this before we started and referre the matter to, Mr Brown(who is hardly a nominal Christian though he cannot be said to be anti- christian-) , but he seemed to have a good deal of confidence in Mr Pak & I could do nothing. I had a long talk with Mr Pak & he talked so straight forwardly that I was fain to believe that all would be right. Then too ,if Mr.Gale talked to the Prince as he talked publicly on the steamer about his affairs, his influence was none for the best. He seemed to think that he should have been maintained as a Prince while in the States, that the amount allowed him from here of \$100.00 gold a month was altogether inadequate for him as a prince, that it was a disgrace to the Korean Government to, attempt such a thing. If the Prince was talked to in this fashion it is no wonder that he decided to get home as soon as he could. Mr. Gale seems while in Washington to have been very strangely under the influence of the present Korean Minister to Washington. We in Seoul know him well and have known him for a number of years. It might not be politic nor would it be the best thing to say so to his face , but he is generally considered to be a rascal and ~~Prince Min Yong Whan~~ Prince Min Yong Whan who is also in Washington has proven himself to be one of the best of Korean officials and yet Mr Gale

is loud in proclaiming Min Yōng Whan as a rascal and the Minister as a saint. You said in your letter that you would send me full accounts & particulars of the Prince and his affairs so that I could hand the same over to Mr Brown and I should be glad if I could GET the Same.

We had quite a time when Lillie got/ back . Hollie& I went down to Chemulpo to meet her . We wished much that we could have run over to Nagasaki and met her there but we could not well afford this so we contented ourselves with a trip to Chemulpo. Lillies steamer was late on account of the fogs and instead of getting in at 4 A.M. on Monday did not arrive till 1.20 P.A.M. on Tuesday. Chemulpo inner harbor can only be entered at full tide and at all other time the ships have to anchor three miles out. Under these circumstances it is not an easy matter to meet, anyone nicely for one cannot well stay in a little boat (Japanese row-boat-) three miles out in the open sea all day waiting for a steamer and then too if you, do not go out you cannot tell what boat it is till she has reached her anchorage. Just at dusk we were badly fooled. A steamer was seen coming in and as Lillies steamer was the only one that they were expecting the Company told us that it was the steamer. Hollie & I got a boat and rowed all the 3 & 1/2 miles out only to find that it was a Russian steamer. I heard the whistle at 1.20 and went out only to find that they refused to let me on Board before the Customs officer came off which they informed me would be at daylight. I did not give up and after a good deal of parleying the Captain consented to allow the gang to be lowered and I got on board .

We all got safely up to Seoul and we found that some of the Ladies had been in the house and had decorated it beautifully with wild and cultivated roses and other flowers. The Koreans also gave her a most hearty welcome and tried to make her think that she was really coming home/. The next day the boxes were here and we proceeded to open them with no little dispatch. We do not know how to thank you for all the lovely things with which they were filled. Hollie, and in fact all of us were beside ourselves with excitement as one thing after the other was brought out of the box. Hollie looks just lovely in that suit and he takes the shine, off of all the other boys. Not that he needs any such thing to set him off but when he gets them on he is just beyond description. That gun is just a beauty, it is the finest shot gun in Korea and I wish that I could in some way get to you a few of the wild ducks & geese and pheasants that it will shoot. I had seen only one Parker gun before and it had been shown to me as something that was very fine but it was not nearly as handsome a gun as this. I will be the envy of all and you can think of me when I am in the country as having a good deal better fare now because of that gun. I shall not run much danger of starvation in a country full of game when I have such a gun.

Work goes on well all over Korea wherever the workers are sent and our successes are only limited by our efforts. The idea that it is open in the North and no where else is a sad blunder that quite a number of people have gotten into. I wrote you while I was in the country the last time about the success of the work on that trip &

THE way in which the people were taking hold and setting to work.

They do wonders and are to be commended much but they badly need leaders and as yet these have not been found among them. They will in time be found but it will take some time to train them and this is the work that just now demands our attention. And yet who is there to do this work and how best had it be done. We must show by example how to carry on the evangelistic work and in fact we must, be the leaders.

From a political aspect things are no better than they were & as far as we can see they are really worse than they were. I think that it must be acknowledged by all that the best government that Korea has ever had was when the Japanese were in power. The Japanese were Orientals and knew how to manage these people better than any one else that has ever tried it. They knew well what this people needed and where they were lacking and it was with this knowledge that they set to work. They were far from perfect and made some awful blunders but as far as the people of this land were concerned they did attempt to see that Justice was meted out to the poor people and the laborer was assured of the result of his labor. To day the country is without law of any kind and " Might makes right " all over the land. What the end will be no one can at all see but I feel sure that as they are at present things cannot go on and either another power must step in or the people will arise and there will be a period of riot & anarchy in this land. It is a little ominous when way off in the interior you find people discussing the French Revolutions and saying that that is the only hope for the country.

Again there is talk about the government desiring to buy property

and that they desire to buy out the old Vinton property and our house & I am writing to DR Ellinwood about the matter. I do wish that in some way it could be settled ^{by the Board} that this would not be done so that we could feel secure in our house. I think that it would be a great mistake to sell our house after all that has been put into it and not only that I do not think that money could repay for the time and physical energy that would be used up in the building of another place. We have little by little put a good deal of time and energy and money into this place and it is just adapted to our work both here and in the country. Dr. Vinton's place is right back of ours and on a higher level so that that too should not be sold as its sale would make this place untenable. Dr. Vinton has left there now and Miss Wambold (whose work is in connection with our Church and therefore in our neighborhood) and Dr. Whiting are now living there. If the Board should sell that place they would have to get some other place elsewhere for these ladies for the Millers and for us. I do wish that something could be done that would settle it that we were not to be sold out. I have been to see Mr. Brown about the prince and also spoke to him as to the intention of the government as to the purchase of our place. He says that he has no definite information on the point but that he has no doubt at all but what the King will want to buy this place as soon as he can lay his hands upon the money to do so but that he (Mr. Brown) does not see for what he can want it or what will be the use when he has it.

About the Prince he says he would be obliged to you if you could send him an account of the money spent and the balance left over.

He also says do not pay any of those other unauthorized bills. He feels rather badly about the Prince's trip to America and feels that it has been a failure and blames this upon Mr/. Pak and also upon Mr. Loomis through whom the Prince received some very poor and ill-judged advice.

I wish that it had turned out differently but we tried to do the best and that is the end of it. I do not know how the young man himself feels and trust that he feels alright though I have heard since he has been in Japan that he complains bitterly about the amount allowed being too small. His feelings on this score have no doubt been no little increased by some of the foreigners who are pitying him and putting such ideas into his head.

Well I do not know but what I am getting to have too long a letter and think that I had better stop. All are well and send love.

Hollie and Kate with quite a few others have gone down to our river house to a sort of picnic. Give much love to all and accept a full share for yourself from

YOUR LOVING BROTHER

J. J. Hall

(BUSINESS LETTER .)

Seoul, Korea. June 20th. 1998.

NO.2.

My Dear Thomas:-

I have one or two items of business and thought it might be better if they were in a separate letter.

RE CHECKS:- I had written to the bank in Shanghai several times before I wrote you & at the same time that I wrote to you I wrote them again And had found their answer awaiting me when I returned. They replied that it had been a mistake of theirs , that they had received the check & correcting the mistake asked to be excused for it. Check No. ¹¹⁶ 1952 was the check which I so that I should be surer of getting proper rates had made out to the order of Mr. Fitch for him to place to my account. It is all straight now but it has taught me that I must keep a closer watch upon the bank than I had thought. They could not or would not (I do not know which) find their mistake till I stated that I, had written to find out from the bank on which the check had been drawn & in addition to this they had charged me with making entries in their book.

RE MY ACCOUNTS:- In your last letter but one you said that you would send by next mail a statement of my account with you. Would you draw from my account in the Savings bank whatever is needed up to enough to keep the account open and repay yourself and then let me know how much more I owe you and how the bank account stands. If the two statements could come to-gether I should be glad.

RE TYPE-WRITER:- Since the arrival of my new Type- writer I have received a number of requests as to price and also as to whether if it

is sold at the same price to Missionaries. I am also all the time receiving requests for prices of paper inks etc . Have you such a thing as a price list that you could let me have.

RE MY WANTS;- Of a few things I am entirely out.

1st. I have no Cyclostyle supplies. I need paper ink & a new roler

2nd. I need Cobalt Writing Fluid. I have plenty of Copying ink

& Egyptian Black. Is the latter good for fountain pens.

3rd. I am out of Lead pencils.

4th/ I need the oil paper and proper blotter with instructions as

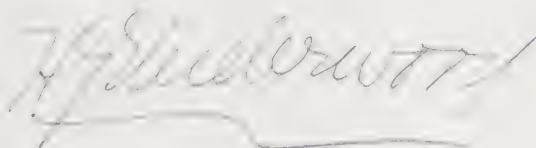
to how to copy letters written with the Underwood ribbons.

I can make a success with the writing ink but fail when it comes to type written work.

These will seem some modest requests but it would hardly do for me to send my orders for supplies to Smith.

trusting that you will pardon my asking so, much

Your Brother



C 1947

For 21 1894

Rev. G. S. Briggs, Worcester, Sept. 1864
Twenty Two Pounds, No. 1000, —

25-0-0

C 1952

Pharm. 11. 21

*Lr. S. T. Johnson Clerk. Treas.
Hattie E. Condo*

20-0-0

C 1948

Nov 21 94

Rev. - W. P. Macdonald Secretary
Twelve pounds Ten Shillings -

12-10-0

W. S. Macdonald

W. S. Macdonald

W. S. Macdonald

W. S. Macdonald

FOR CREDIT WITH THE
LONDON & COUNTY BANKING CO. LTD.
FOR THE HONGKONG & SHANGHAI
BANKING CORPORATION.

MANAGER

W. S. Macdonald

W. S. Macdonald

Seoul , Korea. Aug. 1st. 1898

My Dear Thomas:→

I have been watching for a letter from you but I have not received a word since the letter that you sent about the return of the young Prince. I received Mr Hands accounts, and the draft for the balance which I will hand over to Mr Brown and I trust that his little trip to America may not have been of no avail. I feel that although we cannot now see the good that good can be brought out of it & at the time it certainly did seem as though providence did point to our doing what we could to get him to America & to putting him under Christian influences. It is known now that it was some of the refugees in Japan that sent to America and asked him to come back. The King was no longer surrounded by a foreign guard and it was thought that now was the time to do something and the Prince was just the man to work with. Of course he would be no better than the present King but those who would put him in power would control and out in the east here if you want to do anything you must have someone of Royal blood.

There is and always will be a great deal of dissatisfaction with the present government. His Majesty insists that He & He alone is the power in Korea and he does not even give any power to any one of His Ministers. He has what he calls a cabinet but in reality he has no cabinet for He appoints his ministers without any regard to their fitness for the positions to be filled and without any regard to their likelihood of their agreeing among themselves. In like manner the so-called Prime Minister is appointed entirely regardless of his political leanings and as a result what harmony can you possibly have and what can you do with such a cabinet. It has been known to have a cabinet in which no two members out of ten agreed and as a result all the different departments were working in opposition to each other so much so that the police and army were working in opposition to each other and as a result the police commenced arresting soldiers and when the civil court ordered them not to do so the whole Police force of the land from the Commissioner of police (a Cabinet Officer) and the high Police Officials down to the sergeants & common Police men all struck on one day, locked up all the stations and for several days you could not find a police man anywhere at all. When such things are possible what can you expect. Just now a prolonged trial is going on in connection with an alleged conspiracy to dethrone the King and a large number of the highest officials are implicated but as to what will be the result we cannot at all say. Right in the midst of the trial everything has stopped. One of the native papers took occasion to criticise one of the judges and one Korean also memorialised the throne: so the judge at once dissolved the court and said there would be no more sittings till these criticisms were stopped. Everything is so childish and the Koreans from the highest down are just like so many babies. It reminds me of when we as children would be playing and something was done that we did not like we would say "I w'ont play any more if you Dont play my way". It will be a long long while before Korea can govern herself aright and how I wish that she would as help of old England.

We are much interested in the war though we only get a few notes here and there and do not know much about all that has been done ?,

Our Minister has been favored with a few cables so that we have heard of the main features of the war but that is all. On Saturday last we heard that Spain was suing for peace and were rejoiced to think that the war would be soon over. Rumors about the attitude of Germany have not been very satisfactory and we are anxiously awaiting the next mail to see what will happen. As far as we have been able to learn everything has been much for the honor of the States and the war has brought our country forward in a way that was not at all expected by the Foreign powers. When the war began out here it was by a good many people looked upon as a sort of doubtful affair and it was very freely stated that the U.S. had no Navy and that it would not take long for Spain to show Uncle Sam that she had a considerable job on her hands : that of course in the end the States would win because of her resources. Such was the talk then and now that it has turned out as it has they say " Oh well Spain never had a chance against the U. S. " I have been wondering all along how it was affecting trade and how it would affect you and your business. Has it made much difference. I have thought that perhaps it would not make much of a difference as no matter what was done there would be as much need for writing and the use of writing materials.

I have been a little under the weather again and for a time I feared that I was going to be affected the same as last year but a good use of quinine set me up and then a rest has about brought me round again so that I am well but not yet as strong as I should like.

It took some time to get the fever under control but we succeeded in the end and I am now taking quinine at the proper intervals so as to ward off a return. Work goes on well and if the politics do not interfere the next few years will see some wondrous changes in this heathen land. This land of Korea as far as Mission work is concerned is in a marvelous way the exponent of the self support system that is known as the Nevius System and in this land in the Presbyterian Mission it has been carried to an extent that I believe has not been equaled in any Mission field/ I believe that it is the plan that should be followed and that only by this plan can a strong work be, started in a comparative short time.

Dr Ellinwood has written to me asking me to write a history of our Presbyterian Mission in Korea so as to have it for the Pan- Presbyterian Alliance that is to meet in Washington in 1900. I shall endeavor to show in it how the use of this system has so materially affected our work. I am more & more convinced that it is the plan that should be followed the world over. We have one difficulty to encounter and that is that our sister missions do not see eye to eye with us in this matter and it is no easy work to carry out such a system with other missions right alongside of you working along other lines and following the very opposite policy.

Bible Translation comes on apace and if the printer would only do his part of the work we could have almost the whole of the New Testament printed before the next annual meeting. I was kept in the city quite late this year on account of the meetings of the Board and I

hope to be able to do a good deal of my own individual work down here this summer.

We enjoy this Summer house very much indeed and infact if it were not here I do not know what we would do for it has been proven that as far as we are concerned we could not stand the summer in our house in Seoul. We had a thatch roof on up to this spring but the winds are so high that it was regularly blown off two or three times each summer and then we had to move the bed about from place to place to find a dry spot. Of course we could not stand this and we were forced to plan for something different and so we had to have the thatch removed and have had a roof of metal tiles put on and a number of other necessary repairs done. Now we are well housed and I cannot tell you what a luxury it is to be able to go to bed without being afraid that before morning you will have to get up two or three times to move the bed to a dry spot. Our place does really look very pretty indeed & I wish much that you could drop in and see us. the rains this year have not been as bad as in some other years and much to our delight they have in the main been coming at night.

Lillie has been pretty well since her return but has had several turns of sickness and is not at all strong. I felt that what she needed was some tonic to assist her digestion and was anxious to get her to take some Tokay as it did her so much good before but she would not do so but now for a few days she has been taking a little & she is feeling a good deal better for it.

Kate had quite a sick spell but she has pulled round nicely & has just returned from a little over a week in Chemulpo. Of course this is not a first class place to stop at but then it is the sea side and she had sea air while she was away and also it was a change. We told her to stay a couple of weeks or so if she desired it but she did not care to stay longer.

Hollie had a bad attack of fever which was very obstinate and nothing seemed to have any effect at all till of late the quinine has had a good effect but it seemed no good until we gave him such large doses that its toxic effects were manifest. We had rather a fright about him the other day. He was a good deal better and I had gone into the city and was just coming back. He saw me in the distance and jumped up to call and wave to me. In turning he fell full length on the back of his head. The fall seemed to knock all his senses out of his head & for the good part of an hour he could not recall anything that had happened, how he had hurt himself or how he was in his night clothes, & he did not seem to know that he had been sick. We were naturally rather frightened but ice on his head and bromide and a good sleep brought him round alright though we were very careful to keep him very quiet for a few days. He is alright now and is as well as ever.

The Bunkers have left the Mission and have gone up to the mines to act as accountant for the American Company that is working them but he made arrangements with this company that they should provide him with a Christian helper so that he should have the opportunity of

DOING Christian work there/ He calls it entering upon Independent Mission work and the other day I received rather a surprising letter from Mrs Bunker referring to some rumors of Mission action that was to affect me. I enclose the letter and have marked it "No 1" and have underscored the part referred to. It bothered me quite a little for I could not think of anything that it could refer to & spoke with one or two of my friends but as they did not know anything had concluded that there was nothing in it at all when I received another letter referring to something in a mysterious way 2 (letter No 2 also underscored with red) and it does look as though something is being arranged and as though it aims at me. I thought that as I have heard of this I had better let you know so that you may know that if there is any trouble at the next Annual meeting And my name is mixed up in it you will know that it is not of my seeking and if you think it worth while you might mention it or show this to DR Ellinwood but this I leave to your judgement. It simply occurred to me that if anything is to come up it would be as well for them to know at least this much beforehand.

I do not know to/ what it can refer nor on what line the action is to be taken it may be any one of the following;-

A. The Newspaper has met with a good deal of opposition from some members of the mission and it may be that the attack is to be along the old line of opposition to it and yet I can hardly think this is so as some talked over the matter, I have been told, with Mr Speer and in his report he did not condemn it and then no further action was taken at the last meeting.

B. The fact that I do not use the same term for God that they do puts me in a bad way with not a few of our mission and I am very sorry for it. They try to represent that I am alone in this but this is not so as there, are some of the members of our own mission, a few of the Methodist and the entire English Mission as well as the whole of the Baptist Mission. The objection by us is to taking the name of the chief of the Gods and using that for the true God and in all books etc telling the people that we ~~worship~~ "The Honorable Heavens". The contention is not the same as in China where the bulk of the Missionaries use the term that means "the Supreme Ruler" and where the strongest advocates of this term say that they could never consent to use the term used here and in China it has never been used. In connection with this matter I do not hold for any special term but object to the one that has been adopted by so many and time and again I have asked & urged the other members of the mission to meet with me and in prayer to lay the matter before God and to see whether we could not get to the point where we could agree upon one term but this they refuse and they will not for a moment consider any such plan. They have claimed that I have been changeable and have held to one term and then to another but this has been only with the hope and prayer that we might come to one term on which we could all agree. I hardly see however how they are going to take any action on this question as so far in all missions where there are convictions

on the matter of the term to be used for God it has been left to the individual to use the term that he has deemed right/ It should also be born in mind that they have never claimed that the other terms proposed are wrong or that they give a wrong idea to the Korean but that the term they use will do.

C. It may be in the matter of the Quinine business that is being done. You know that for some time we have been supplying men with quinine so that they by its sale could make a living and at the same time carry on their Mission work with out any expense to the mission.

We thought that thereby we might be able to get people to work & not to think that they had to be paid for what they did for ~~the~~ ~~the~~ the Lord. So far it has worked well and as far as I have known it has been approved by the Mission. It has been reported from year to year ~~by~~ in my annual reports and on more than one occasion it has been commended at an annual meeting. Under these circumstances I hardly think that this can be the matter that is coming up.

This has grown up little by little. At the start I gave it to the Korean at the exact figure it cost but found that there were items of freight, little costs of transportation local, loss by breakage, losses by pillage sometimes amounting to a considerable amount but which were not discovered till after the goods had been receipted for, the initial cost of starting men etc and that there was considerable loss because I was by mistake in reality selling below cost.

To Cover this a few sen per bottle were added to the apparent cost with the result that as a rule we have come out about even.

Up to within the last few months there has been absolutely no profit and what has remained since then has been used to stock the shops with books and a little has been used to cover the deficite on the " CHRISTIAN NEWS ".

D. It may be that they are going to object to my putting the Korean in the way of getting some home implements such as plows etc. At the start they are afraid of the merchants but have confidence in the missionary so I have assisted them in the placing of their orders etc and in the getting of their goods but have arranged with a business firm here to look after the whole affair. I cannot imagine that any objection can be taken to this.

E. The last and only other thing that I can think that it can possibly refer to is the trip to Fusan that was taken to look into the affairs of the Australian Mission. After we had gone a telegram was received from Pyeng Yang objecting to the investigation and it may be that this matter is coming up but When the BOARD at home had approved it hardly seems that they are likely to object.

This is the way affairs stand and I have carefully thought of all the things that could come up and I cannot think of anything else that it can be and yet I do not see how they can object to any of these.

I was glad to hear from Lillie about your new offices and the type writer business. I wish that you could tell me all about the

BUSINESS etc and I should like much to have a photograph of your new offices. I was delighted to get the pictures of the rooms in the Brooklyn house and to see how things were all looking. What have you decided about the changes preparatory to Hannah's wedding. Are you going to have them made and what is Hannah going to do. I want to be kept posted about all that you are doing and all the changes.

But I must close / In connection with the enclosed letters please bear in mind that they are private letters and that they neither of them know that I am sending them to you. The names of the writers must not be mentioned at all and it must not be known at all that I have sent home these letters to you.

I hope that we shall hear from you soon . You must not be surprised at delays in the mail as there is only a monthly service to, the East just now. Can you not persuade Hannah & her beloved that if they get out to California they ought to come over here to Korea to see us and to see this part of the East. Everything is changing and they ought to come out here to see it before the change takes place.

All join in much love to you all

Seoul, Korea. Nov 8th. 1898

My Dear Thomas:-

Another mail has just come in and I have had a batch of letters but to say the least it was rather a strange medley .

I saw a lot of letters and jumped for them at once and thought that I was going to have a lot to read. The first I opened contained the duplicate Bill of lading for the boxes that have been sent.

The second that I opened contained your letter No 10 that was written last May and was an account of the Prince Funds for Mr. Brown but long ere this I had received Mr. Brown's accounts of the same and had turned them over to Mr. Brown. The third that I opened contained the duplicate invoices for the Lamps and Christmas box that you had sent.

The Fourth was a bonafide letter your letter No 12 of Sept 14th.

About these let me remark that No 10 which should have had enclosures in the line of accounts had no such enclosures. They are not needed now as the whole matter has been closed with Mr. Brown but I let you know so that you may know that it is no uncommon thing to have letters that speak of enclosed papers without being able to find the papers, that you say have been put in. These papers that were supposed to have been in letter No. 10 do not matter now as the whole affair is settled and closed.

I was glad to get letter No 12 and to hear that at the writing you were all well. As far as the affairs that were to come off at the annual meeting are concerned they were all moved over and everything went along nicely. There were some rubs but beyond what

I said in my letter No. 5 nothing of any serious nature came up.

About the paper they seem to be more at ease and I think that things will go along better now. About all the other affairs they are now straightened out and all will go well and I have arranged to turn all the Quinine business over to/others and this has been done in such a way as to continue the work that was going on as a result of it and at the same time to relieve me of all work and responsibility about the matter.

THE PRINCE has never come to Korea yet and I do not know when he will. From a political point of view all out here is very much mixed. The last few days we have been on the very verge of a popular uprising. The people are waking up to the fact that they have some rights and in a dignified way they are insisting upon them.

The King had yielded to them but some of his advisers thought best to try and stop what was going on absolutely and got the order for the arrest of 19 of the peoples leaders. They were arrested one night and when it was learned the next morning some ~~20~~ 30 thousand people gathered on the street and big square and in a dignified way sent in a request that as the leaders of the people had been arrested and the leaders had only done what the people had asked, they too might all be arrested. For some four or five days this crowd with bonfires etc have continued night and day waiting to be arrested. They in a quiet way simply say that if they have done wrong they are ready to die and there they stay. The leading stores and merchants have all

stopped business and closed their doors on the plea that if they have no rights they might as well die of starvation as of oppression.

They have in the main been quiet and orderly. The only thing that they have done that might be said to be wrong was that when a company of soldiers was sent to disperse them and the order was given to prepare to fire they rushed up and disarmed the soldiers but nothing more and then gave them back their arms and let them go. There they still are camped, and then they say they will wait and die if they do not get justice. I tell you the fact that we see these people are getting a little backbone is most encouraging and as we see this we feel that there is some hope for this country after all if only the outside countries will keep hands off and let them work it out for themselves. They have waked up to the fact that they have some rights and that if they can only stick together they have no little power. The end is in other hands than our and we need have no fear and yet with what trembling and hesitation and real fear we watch to see what the finale is to be.

Most of us are pretty well now. I found the trial no shall work and do not yet know what the end will be as there is a disagreement. the decision has not yet been reached. Lillie is about the same as usual and as the winter draws on suffers more and more from her old trouble. We are all going to start for a long trip into the country in a few days and we will not be back till just a few days before Christmas. Kate has not been at all well for some days but is

better now and the doctors all say that it is nothing serious. She will be up to-day and in a few days will be herself again.

ROUTS TO THE EAST. In your letter you ask about this and I would state as follows:-

The QUISKEST rout is taking all in all the one that you sent by m but all these overland routs are rather costly/. If any thing is wanted in a hurry it is well enough but if there is time to wait the water rout is the best.

The Most usual and CHEAPEST routs to ship per S.S. from N.Y. to SHANGHAI. If this is done it should be shipped to me Seoul Korea care of PRESBYTERIAN MISSION PRESS, SHANGHAI CHINA.

This is a slow rout and things take a long while to come that way but this is by all odds the cheapest and in fact in ordering any thing from the Board it is the rout used by all our missionaries except when there is special haste needed. It is not a bad plan if the package is not a full ton to send it to, the Board and to let them ship it for you. I am sorry that there is not a S.S. that leaves N.Y. for the China coast on which our Board does not have some shipments.

I am sorry to see by the note at the end of your letter that you are having so much in a business way to, worry and annoy you. I can see how trying it must all be. At all times you have our earnest prayers and here is whence help must come. I wish much that I were where I could be of some help but it has been ordered otherwise and I

know that he who rules the world will help. It is our greatest comfort to feel that the work is not ours, it is His and that He is able and will look after His Own. You I know are working for Him and are trying to carry on the work for Him and I am sure that He will look after and Sustain you.

But I must be closing. I have to take charge of the Miller baby funeral to-day. Hear the end of the trial to-morrow and start for the country the day after. I have still a good deal to do in this house and in the line of getting ready.

Give our love to all and a merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.

With much love from us all

Your LOving Brother

From Wm. Underwood.
Secret Service.

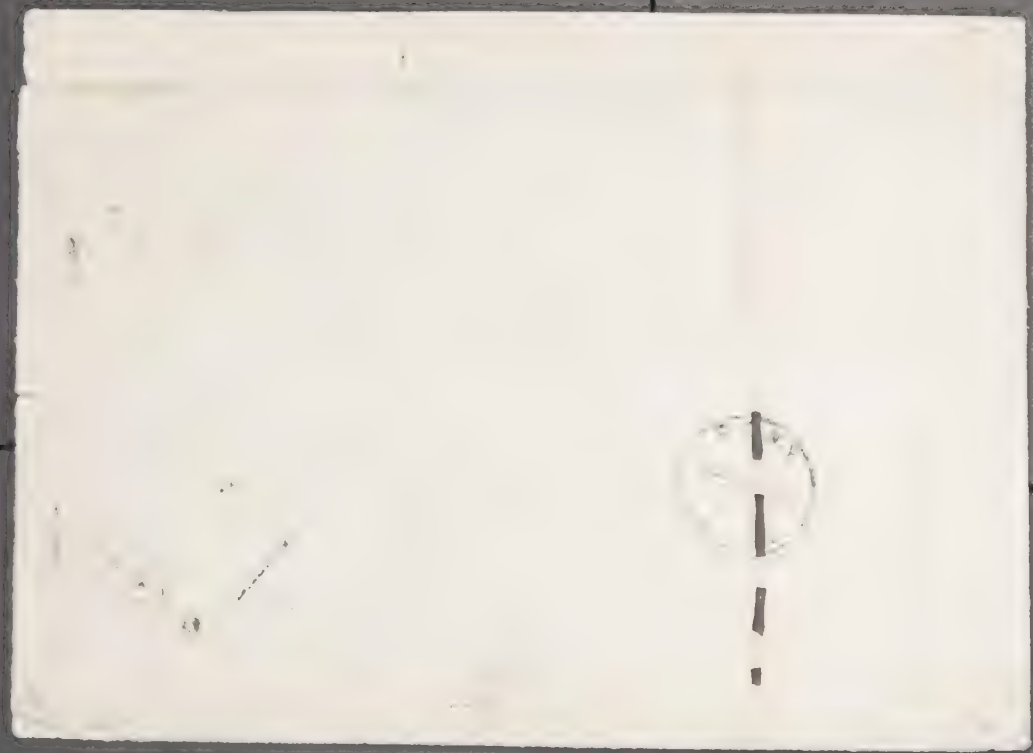


Wm. Underwood Esq.

30 Vesey Street

New York City.

U. S. America



Haijin Korea. Dec 5-55

My dear Thomas:

Here we are at Haijin. We have been away from Seoul for about a month & will be starting back & back in about 5 or 6 more days. I am driven with work as dense the whole week. I do have on my hands as well as special services twice a day in different parts of the city. A mail has just come in and I have learned that our arrival is on Dec 15th. I have heard that Mrs. Thomas. I have also heard that she will be with us at that time.

I am writing now in a hurry about this enclosure. I have just received the letter on Dec 5th & the amount was due on Nov 20th. The reason they did not get it on due date was that they sent the letter too late. I left Chicago on Oct 21st. Now can you have this straightened out. I did hear in some indirect way from home a long while ago that you were helped out about insurance on Foster Harton's life. When Lillie got back she said that she had written me about it & no answer had come. Now I do not know what Foster would say nor do I know just what you and I had said you would do but I know Foster would know.

I expect I have a word about it from the Reform
League not a word. I have received no word
in response about the matter.

I am very sorry indeed that you have been asked to do
this after all that you have done with me as you
will feel myself able to assume the whole of it. I
shall soon have got around that my own thing
cannot enter into my right and my own thing
could not be done at all - let the balance of
principles & payment of it. I am
sure that you will understand me that
perhaps I should not undertake it. I cannot
do it.

Now if you will let the amount of it be
called in yet this thing is not what I have
known what the balance would be. I
will let you know how much I can assume
other with the balance of it. I will let you
will get you the advance that amount of me will consent
to deduct all such payments with interest when the
principal comes in. I cannot tell you how much
I feel back even this after all that you have
done for me.

The reason amount does not come ahead in due
date is that Company sent notification to both
Lendise & Kierons & Lillies statements that
this came ahead on Dec 6th 1898

of course I do not know whether they will allow the
claim about delg but in all justice when the fault is
their own they ought to allow it.

While speaking about the Labont money matters I have
not received a statement of account yet in fact
not know how my affairs stand. Can't in future know.

I must fear be terrible in arrears. At the same time
that I have statement of account with you could have
a statement of bank account.

Well I must stop for a few hours as I have to
go to the evergreen.

9.30 P.M.

We had a very good meeting & there were several enquiries
although the night was quite stormy. I believe the Lord has
a goodly number of souls in this city to himself.

Lillie & I have been holding meetings since & we
see a steady improvement in the attendance. Things
in Seoul have been rather exciting which we were
dreading but they will be alright again soon. Korea
cannot throw off her old ways without a struggle.

You will see about it from time to time in
the W. Republic. Does it reach you regularly.
All seems quiet in mission circles now
& I don't know but all will be

Serve.

Now must close. Write love. Tell
slab for yourself. Thanks for what you have
don't regret that we ^{are} ~~are~~ ^{high} ~~high~~ ^{rise} ~~rise~~
for affectionate brother
Horace Glaserwood

(No 8)

Seoul, Korea. Dec 28th. 1898.

My Dear Thomas;

The mail has just come in and has brought us a fine feast in the way of letters and news from home. Up to the arrival of the mail one week ago we had not had a line from any one of you folks in Brooklyn since the reception of your letter No 12 which I had answered in mine to you of Nov 9th so that for over a month and a half we had not had a line. Now however you have been trying to make up for bad behaviour and have done handsomely in sending me as follows;)

Letter (un-numbered)	written Nov 16	Posted Nov 18
Letter NO 14	" Nov 22	" " 23
Letter NO 15	" Nov 25	" " 25

If you have kept your numbering right, then there has been a letter lost that was numbered No 11 and was written sometime between NO 10 of May 6th And NO 12 of Sept 13th.

I began the new numbering in June and have sent you 7 letters since then the 7th was not numbered as I had not got my tally book with me in the country.

The Christmas box arrived in good time and was here a few days before Christmas and how we longed to open it. Christmas coming on a Sunday we were not able to open it till Monday and we all got up early and before a big fire in the study we soon had the covers off and were diving into the box unwrapping and the excitement was intense

Many thanks indeed for that suit of clothes and that hat. It was

just one of the things that I was beginning to find that I would have to get used to you know that you have been handling me and so many suits of clothes that I have not had a chance to patronize the tailors a thing that they object to most heartily, but that I rejoiced in as they do fit so admirably. I look quite like a pig and more than one has asked me who my tailor was and I have replied that I have my tailor in New York. "And they reply I know that must be 'some fit'".

I have to preach in the Foreign Church on Sunday and of course I ~~was~~ shall wear my new suit.

Lillie was delighted with her dress and thinks it is charming.

Hollie looks well in that new suit. The green blended with the red and the white belt go so well together. He looks like a regular little man and it fits him so well too. There is nothing like it out here and we are all charmed with it. That belt too that we had to put together. He is nothing if he is not patriotic and the little man has made him think a great deal about our ships etc and he never gets tired of anything in the least or our life and when it is in a line with both he is doubly pleased. That lantern is quite a contrivance and Hollie never tires of seeing all the things he found and the things are jumping. It is a source of not a little amusement to some of the grown folks as well and they make quite a study to find out what makes the wheel jump up & down. The whole box was a delight to us all and you have entirely used up our stock of adjectives. I feel that we must direct you to study Korean so that we can have some lot of superlatives

it all we can see that there is a steady advance and the present British Representative in his official report to his government said the progress here has been wonderful and that no country had ever advanced so rapidly as had Korea. The King is weak and vacillating. There is not for this I am sure that the progress would be even faster. As it is with this - - - - - nevertheless the great fear is that one of the powers that would do no benefit to the country will step in and eventually take over the line. What this and will be we do not know but as God is as God gives us we open our hearts to Him and as His work it is our place to do so. He is blessing us most abundantly. Just now and on all sides we see great strides. The work is only limited by our ability to overcome it. Hannah wrote very kindly about being willing to let us have Mr. Pictance if I could get him. This I was unable to do but I am willing to let about another year and then I can get him and if I can have him I shall say that I was in a great deal more good at the same time is wonderfully relieved from burden myself. You will see all about the matter in my letter to her.

Now in reply to your queries etc I will answer them so that they may be plain before you.

FIRST AS TO HER SALARY:-

It is a long long while since I have received anything from you and for her. Last Spring I wrote you that I had money for her that went up to Feb 1884. I also wrote you asking you to send to

Walter Redpath

P.O. Box 136, Kilmorby, South Africa.

(5)

(1710 1000)

Let her see of course
The sum of £ 25. (Twenty Five Pounds Sterling) is to be charged to this account. I have received no word from you that you have done this nor has Kate received word from Walter that he has repaid the amount. If you have not sent him this could you do so as soon as possible after the receipt of this as I believe they are in need and I know that Kate is in a hurry to have them get the money.

after this has been sent it will still leave £££ Twenty-five pounds (£ 25.) to pay her up to Feb 29th 1888.

2nd RE PAYMENT. I note that you say in regard to those lands and I will proceed as soon as I can to collect from Dr. Wilson the amount that you say you have charged to my account. I fear that you will find that the attending to such commissions as these will be rather burdensome.

I feel that it is too much almost to bother you about my affairs as I have from time to time but it is rather altogether too much to bother you about other people as well.

2 3rd RE PAYMENT.

I am glad that you got the people at least one hope that they were, not altogether too late. I had written asking you to have them set and to charge the cost of the setting my account. Were you able to attend to this and what did it setting did you have. I wish much that we could have got them done earlier but this was impossible.

2 4th RE PAYMENT FOR SELL'S MACHINE.

As soon as the bill for Mr. Sell's machine came to hand I sent it to him and he had doubtless paid this sum you the money. I

will write him again and will find out how the matter stands and see that the amount is sent to you. I note what you say about ribbons etc and I will let him have some of those that you have sent to me

21st. RE THE OLD STOVE ORDER.

You ask that I send full particulars as to the stoves that were ordered but were not sent.

The Stoves were from THE ELY & RAMSAY CO. AND the numbers and marks were from their small catalogue published in 1892 and bound in red paper covers. The stoves ordered were

THE NEW ROSSMORE RESERVOIR RANGE	No. 1-20	listed at	75.10
THE ROSSMORE COOK	No. 7-14	" "	13.75

Both were wanted with extra wood fixtures and the discount was 25 & a third, and ten off.

Now let them send the nearest to those that they have in stock.

And let the stoves be sent whether they give the full discount or not and let them be shipped by the Board in the usual way.

21st. RE FREIGHT VIA TACOMA.

I had written you long ago as to the arrival of the 7/1 for the Christmas box etc but of course had not been able to write to you as to the arrival of the box as it had not come. It came through all right as you know from the first part of the letter but the exact date of its arrival was Dec 17th. It was delivered at my house in Seattle on that day and so you can see how long it took. There were some delays in Chemulpo but they might occur any year as that is a fair reckoning.

7th. RE YOUR QUERIES ABOUT COPYING PRESS.

I have a copying Press but NOTHING MORE in that line. I wrote you some time ago about this matter and asked for some of the things that were necessary but above all for DIRECTIONS. I can get good copies with my make shifts in the press of all except of things written with UNDERWOOD'S RIBBONS. I know this is on account of ignorance on my part and I sent a special letter to J. UNDERWOOD & Co about the matter but they never answered except to say Letter received and will be attended to. If you have any influence with this firm a line or a jog from you might get them to attend to the matter. I will give a list of what I need. I have a Press that will take ordinary letter paper up to 11 & 3/4 inches. I need as follows:

1. A letter book.
2. Some oil sheets
3. Some blotters.
4. A damping brush. (I use a sponge or rag now and it oftentears the paper)

5. A water pot.

6. DIRECTIONS OR INSTRUCTIONS.

You see that I HAVE ONLY A PRESS and need all the appurtenances that go to make up a copying out-fit.

* 8th. RE CYCLOSTYLE & SUPPLIES.

When I came out here you kindly let me have a Cyclostyle which has been of some use but which would have been of much more use had ~~more~~ I had the supplies. You will doubtless remember that as it was wanted to pack at the factory you told me to take the Factory machine and this George gave me and I brought out. I am now entirely out of supplies for this and in addition to the need of supplies I need a new roller as the one I have is entirely worn out.

9th. RE SHIPMENT OF THESE THINGS.

All these things could be sent to the Board and they will send them out to Shanghai to which place they are always sending things and from there they will be distributed and we will get our things in due time. Any ~~time~~ medium sized pkge can be sent this way.

It is not the quickest way by any means but when there is not enough for a separate bill of lading it does very well. If the lenses have not yet been sent they might be packed in too.

~~If~~ Mr Miller (SEE I4th note in this letter) is coming he could probably bring this all along with him when he comes.

10th. RE AUDITING COM.

YOUR letter and enclosures were duly received and at the same time the Auditing Com received word from Mr. Hand about the matter so that that is alright now.

11th. Re WILL AND LILLIES AFFAIRS.

It is very good of you indeed in the midst of all you other affairs to bother about these details but we have no one who could attend to it but you. Lillie is writing about details. She does not much like the idea of one of Charlie Egans family being Executor but she will write more fully. I had meant to write all in here but this is a matter that is worthy of a separate letter and it would be as well not to have it mixed up with all these other items.

12th. RE MY INSURANCE.

I have been seeing a good deal in the papers lately about

the troubles in the MUTUAL RESERVE FUND INSURANCE CO. I believe this is my company. Are the troubles of a serious nature and would it be well for me to withdraw. I would be obliged if this matter could be looked into. If it is best to withdraw I should like to put the same amount of money in insurance in some other company. I will leave it to you to look into and to do what is best. I had always looked upon it as cheap insurance for the time and had thought it best to keep it going but I saw from the papers the other day that those who were in such a company were apt to be liable in certain ways. I do not know whether this is so or not but I thought I would write and ask you about it.

13th. Re MY ACCOUNT WITH YOU AND A STATEMENT OF SAME.

I should very much like to have a statement of how the account stands. It is now I think two years since I have had any statement at all. Please draw on my Bank account if there is any money in it all or as much as will be needed to reimburse you and let me know how the account stands and also how the bank account is. Some two years back you sent me a statement showing some 700.00 dollars in the bank to my credit at which I was greatly rejoiced and felt quite proud and rich until the next mail brought me a statement of my account with you showing that I owed about all of it to you. I should like you to repay yourself as far as you can and to then let me know how the matter stands. Since then I have received several letters saying statement enclosed and no statement has been enclosed at all.

14th RE MR MILLER OF HALIFAX COMING TO KOREA.

I suppose you know that just as Lillie was leaving for Korea she most generously and kindly offered to support Mr Pieters as my helper if he would come the support to come from the beginning of Oct. The difficulty was as to how Mr. Pieters was to live between the time that he left the American Bible Society and Oct and as the B.&F.B.S. offered him a job at once he accepted it and he is with them still. Since then I have heard of a MR MILLER OF HALIFAX NOVA E SCOTIA who from all that I can learn is just the man. HE was a n intimate friend of Dr Griersón's out here who knew him well and who is a very conscientious man and he said after seeing the work that would have to be done that he is just the man for me. I have sent my letter to MR MILLER in my letter to Hannah. If Hannahs odder is still open would you mind writing to Mr. Miller as well and assisting in settling the details.

But I must be closing. 10 pages is a very fair letter and I fear it is too long . It is now Dec 31st and on the eve of the New year

I want to wish you a Happy New Year And many many of them

With much love from us all, we are all well

Your Loving Brother

Horace G. Underwood